



EUROPE

ASIA

AFRICA

Black Sea

Manchurian Plain

SEA OF JAPAN

Asia Minor

Altai Mountains

Mediterranean Sea

Caspian Sea

Gobi Desert

DAMASCUS

DUNHUANG

ALEPPO

SAMARKAND

KASHGAR

Syrian Desert

BAGHDAD

MERV

XI'AN

EAST CHINA SEA

Hindu Kush

Plateau of Tibet

Arabian Peninsula

Thai Desert

Himalayas

SOUTH CHINA SEA

ARABIAN SEA

BAY OF BENGAL

- THE SILK ROADS
- OTHER TRADE ROUTE